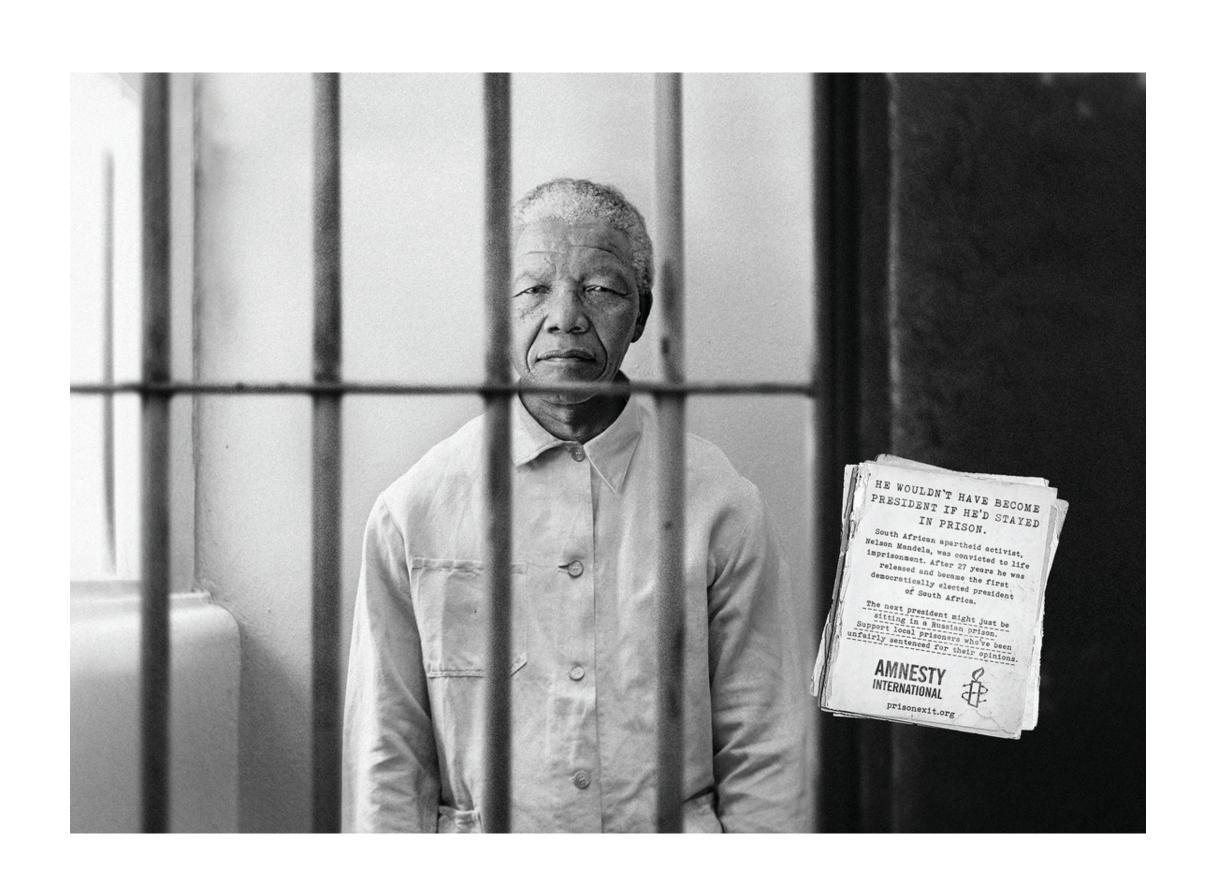


LESSON 12: I can plan and write paragraphs for a biography

Today you will write 3 more paragraphs for your biography.





Two on Mandela the Prisoner

One on Mandela the President

OVERVIEW OF PARAGRAPH PLAN FOR TODAY!

	ime in Prison	Paragraph I		Freedom fighter/terrorist?
ſΝ	• In 1962 he was arrested for leaving the country illegally.			Robben Island
1964 sentenced to life in		• Faced trial in 1963 .	Pollsmoor prison	
prison		• Found guilty of sabotage; given life sentence in 1964.		isolation
His son and mother died		<u>Paragraph 2</u>		political prisoner
1980-	1982 people sign a	• Spent 27 long years in prison.	prison his son and mother died	'Release Mandela' campaign
	i to release him	 Started out at Robben Island 	ecret talks with government	70th Birthday concert - Wembley
Released 1990		 Moved to Pollsmoor in 1982 	d in February 1990	President de Clerk
	<u>Legacy</u> dela the president	<u>Paragraph I</u>	 Mandela elected President in May 1994 	. Remembered for
Mand		 Awarded Nobel Peace Prize with De Clerk in 1993. 	 Stepped down as president in 1999 	Nelson Mandela Children's fund
		 South Africans vote for president, April 1994. 	• Died 2013	'Rainbow Nation'

We will work through this in stages.

Mandela the Prisoner: 1



Cramped





Draining

Repetitive

Hard labour



Basic



Weeks, months, years went by without us knowing what was happening in the world.
One day, I saw that a warder had left his newspaper lying on a chair. It was too tempting. I grabbed the paper and began reading it. I was caught and locked in a room for three days with no food and only rice water to drink as a punishment.

Slowly the years passed. Five years . . . ten . . . twenty. I no longer needed ash to make my hair grey!

But outside the prison, the fight for freedom went on.

Mandela the Prisoner: 1

lop sentence:	 		
1.	 		
2	 		
3	 	. 	

Closing sentence:

• In 1962 he was arrested for leaving the country illegally.

Freedom fighter/terrorist?

• Faced trial in 1963.

• Found guilty of sabotage (deliberately obstructing the government); given life sentence in 1964.

• Sent to Robben Island.

Isolation

REMEMBER:

WHILE MANDELA WAS IMPRISONED, THE CAMPAIGN FOR HIS FREEDOM REALLY GATHERED MOMENTUM

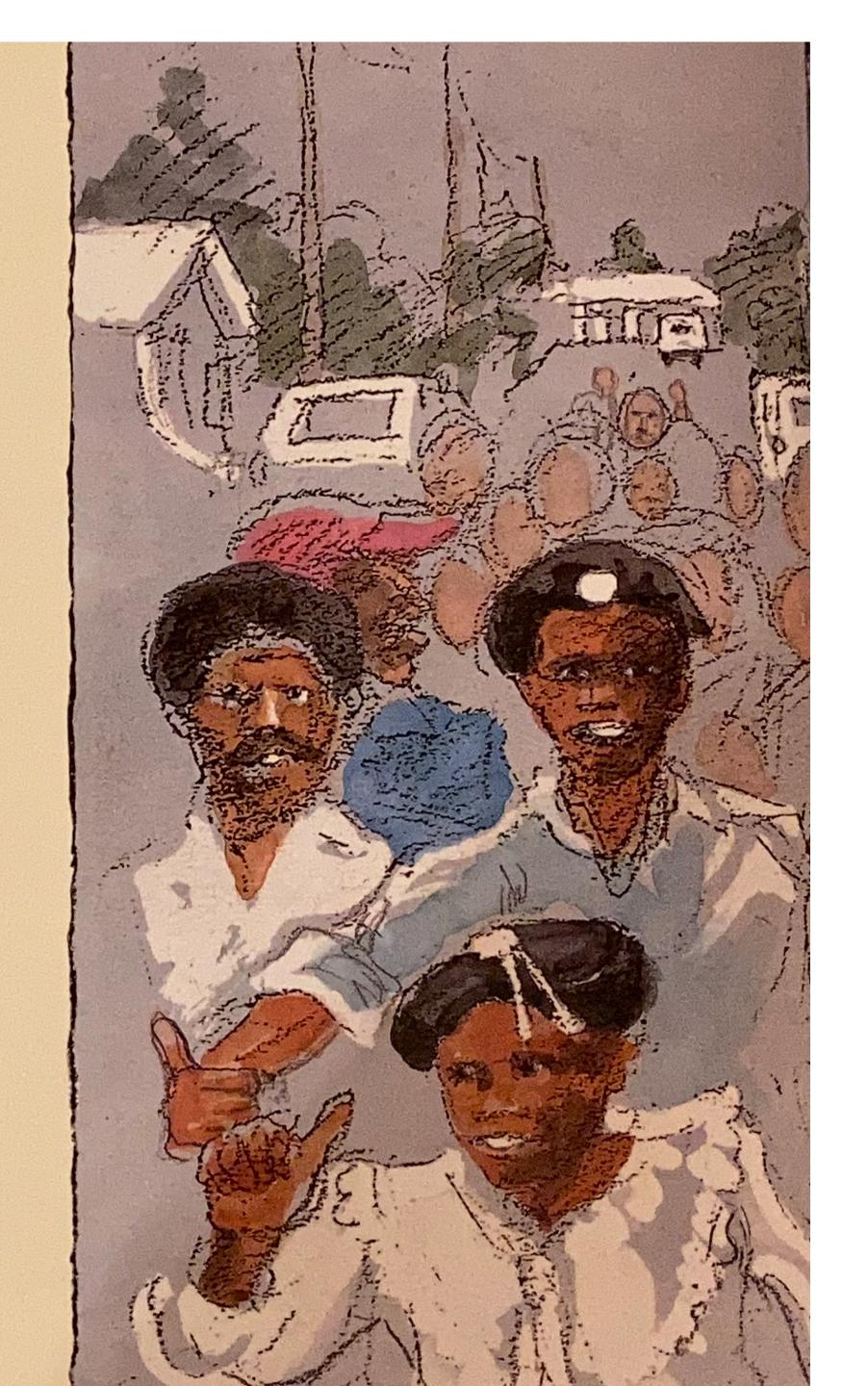


Even though the ANC was banned in South Africa, it continued outside the country. Oliver Tambo was living abroad and was now ANC president. Many governments around the world began to support us.

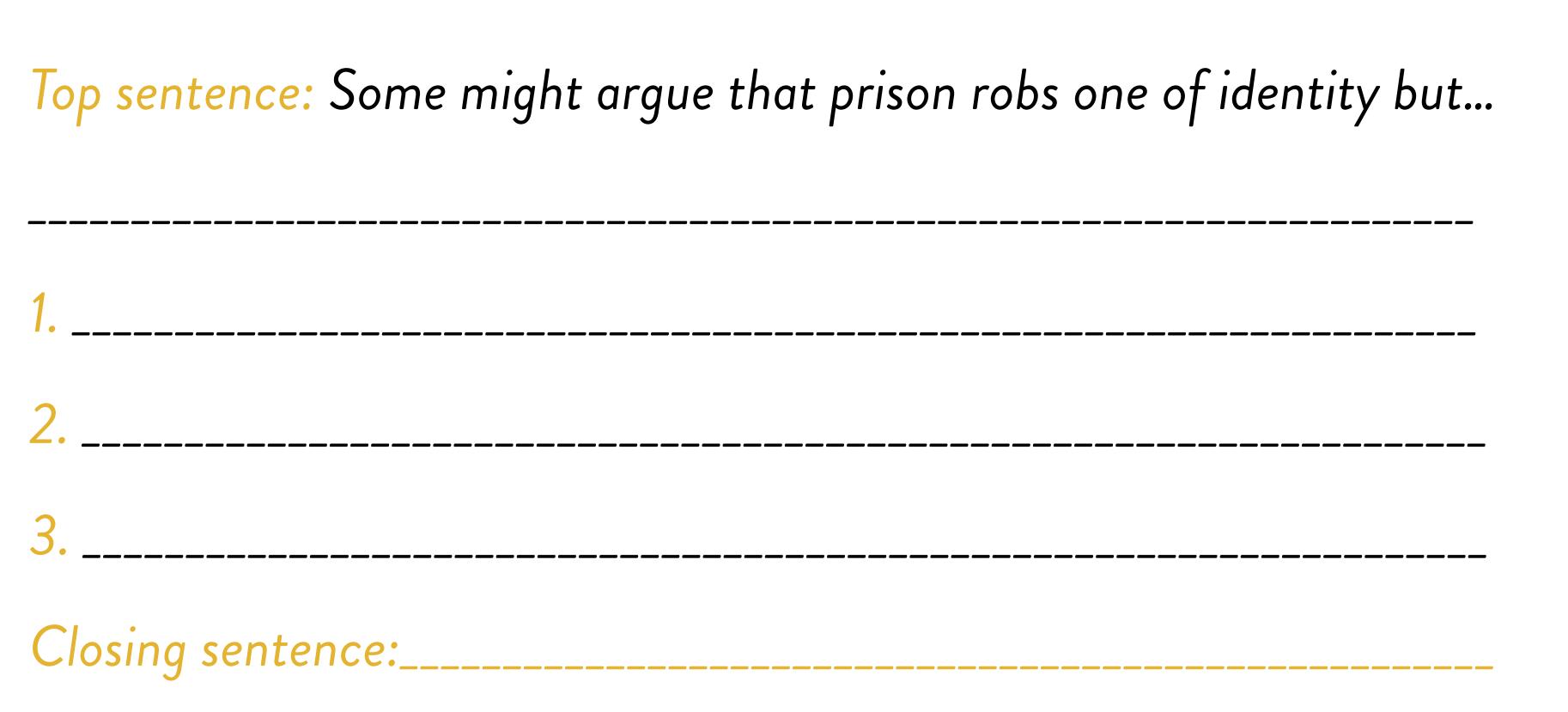
In the 1980s the ANC launched the "Release Mandela" campaign, asking people all over the world to put pressure on the South African government to release me and my fellow prisoners, and to allow the ANC back in.

Thousands of people signed the petition.

Then, in March 1982, Walter, a few other prisoners and I were moved to Pollsmoor prison near Cape Town. Was this a sign that things were beginning to change? Should I dare to hope our struggle for freedom was coming to an end? The government and I began secret talks about peace.



Mandela the Prisoner: 2



✓ Spent 27 years in prison.

'Release Mandela' campaign

✓ From Robben Island he was moved to Pollsmoor (1982)

✓ While in prison his son and mother died.

✓ Began secret peace talks with SA government.

70th Birthday concert - Wembley, 1988

√ Released in February 1990.

Recap: how is Mandela remembered?

Nelson Mandela International Day (or Mandela Day) is an annual international day in honour of Nelson Mandela, celebrated each year on 18 July, Mandela's birthday. The day was officially declared by the United Nations in November 2009, with the first UN Mandela Day held on 18 July 2010.

Complete one of sentences in your book - they will be useful for your final paragraph today!

How is Mandela remembered?

•An	important	figure in	South Afric	can and in	world history	, Nelson	Mandela is
	I	1 3	1		/		

recognised as/for______

•His lasting legacy is _____

•To commemorate Mandela's life, _____

Mandela the President: timeline recap

1994	Votes for the first time in his life in South Africa's first democratic election. Elected as President of South Africa
1995	Establishes the Nelson Mandela Children's Fund
1996	Divorces Winnie Madikizela-Mandela
1998	Marries Graça Machel on his 80th birthday
1999	Steps down as President of South Africa. Establishes the Nelson Mandela Foundation
2003	Establishes the Mandela Rhodes Foundation
2004	Announces his retirement from public life
2009	First Nelson Mandela International Day is celebrated on 18th July in honour of his birthday
2013	Nelson Mandela passes away on 5th December, aged 95

Mandela the President: think IMPACT & LEGACY

Top senter	nce:	 	
1			
2.		 	
3		 	

Closing sentence: Recap what you wrote about his legacy!

Votes for the first time in his life in South Africa's first democratic election. Elected as President of South Africa Establishes the Nelson Mandela Children's Fund Divorces Winnie Madikizela-Mandela Marries Graça Machel on his 80th birthday 1998 Steps down as President of South Africa. Establishes the Nelson Mandela Foundation Establishes the Mandela Rhodes Foundation 2003 Announces his retirement from public life 2004 First Nelson Mandela International Day is 2009 celebrated on 18th July in honour of his birthday Nelson Mandela passes away on 5th December. aged 95

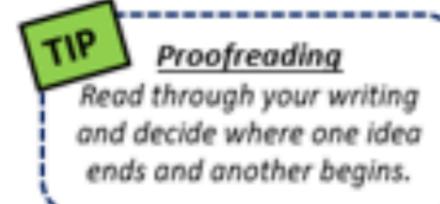
CHECK YOUR BIOGRAPHY WRITING USING THE SUCCESS CRITERIA:

- I have summarised the main events of Mandela's life
- I have used headings and subheadings
- I have written in 3rd person, past tense and formal tone
- I have included; embedded clauses, linking adverbials and parenthesis

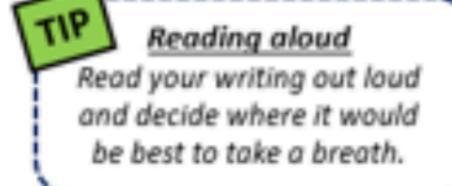


Editing Station









Make sure you have separated your writing into sentences. Which **punctuation** will you use at the end of each sentence?

FABULOUS WORK BIOGRAPHERS!











